



# Technology's Testbed

*An Introduction*



# Motivation

- *Education*
  - *Introduction to technologies*
    - *Graduate and undergraduate classes*
    - *Student lab projects*
- *Research*
  - *Faculty/Staff research*
  - *Collaboration with other institutions*
  - *Graduates and undergraduates*
- *Industry research*
  - *Development of new technologies*
  - *Product testing*

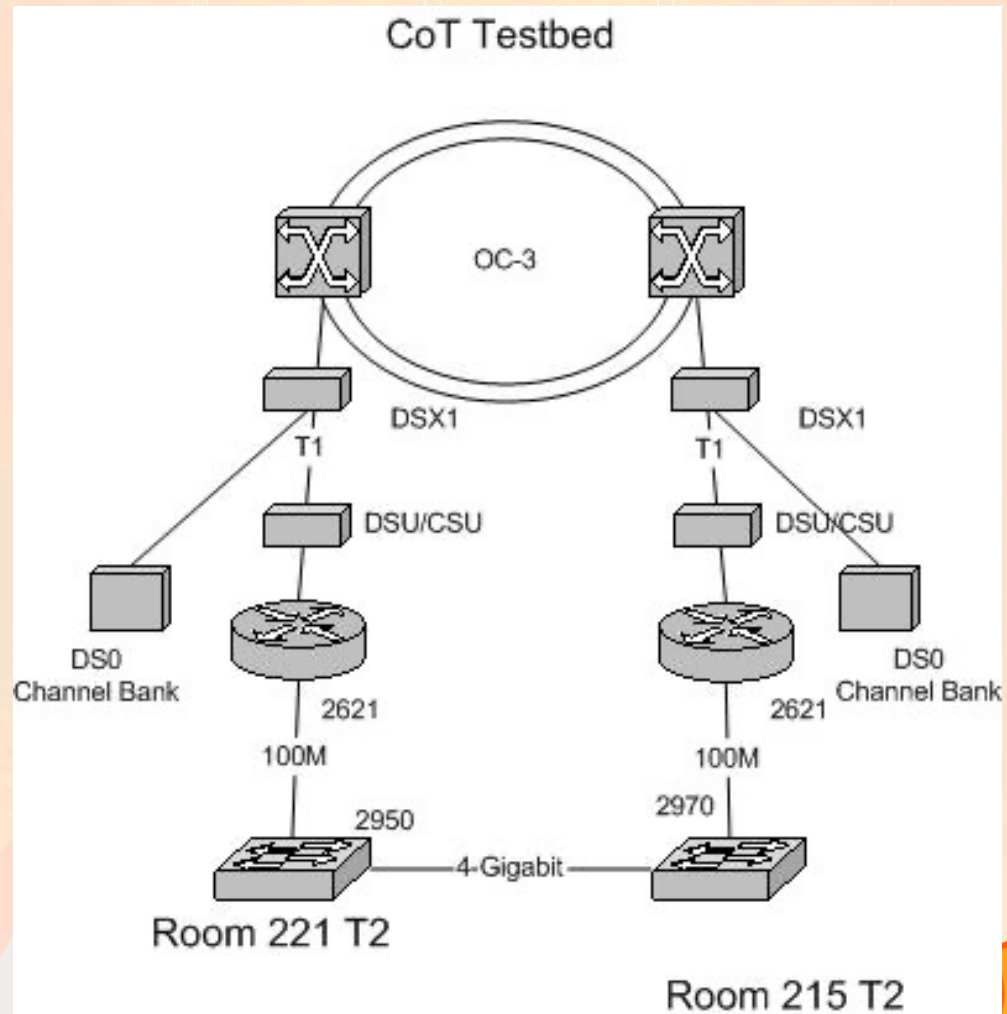


# Intro to Transmission Speeds

- *Low Speeds*
  - $DS0 = 8000 \times 8 \text{ bits} = 64\text{Kbps}$
  - $DS1/T1 = 64\text{Kbps} \times 24 \text{ lines} = 1.544 \text{ Mbps}$
  - $DS3 = 1.544 \text{ Mbps} \times 28 \text{ lines} = 44.736 \text{ Mbps}$
- *Mid Speeds*
  - $OC-3 = 3 \times DS3 = 155.336 \text{ Mbps}$
  - $OC-12 = 621.84 \text{ Mbps}$
- *High Speeds*
  - $OC-48 = 2.488 \text{ Gbps}$
  - $OC-192 = 9.95 \text{ Gbps}$

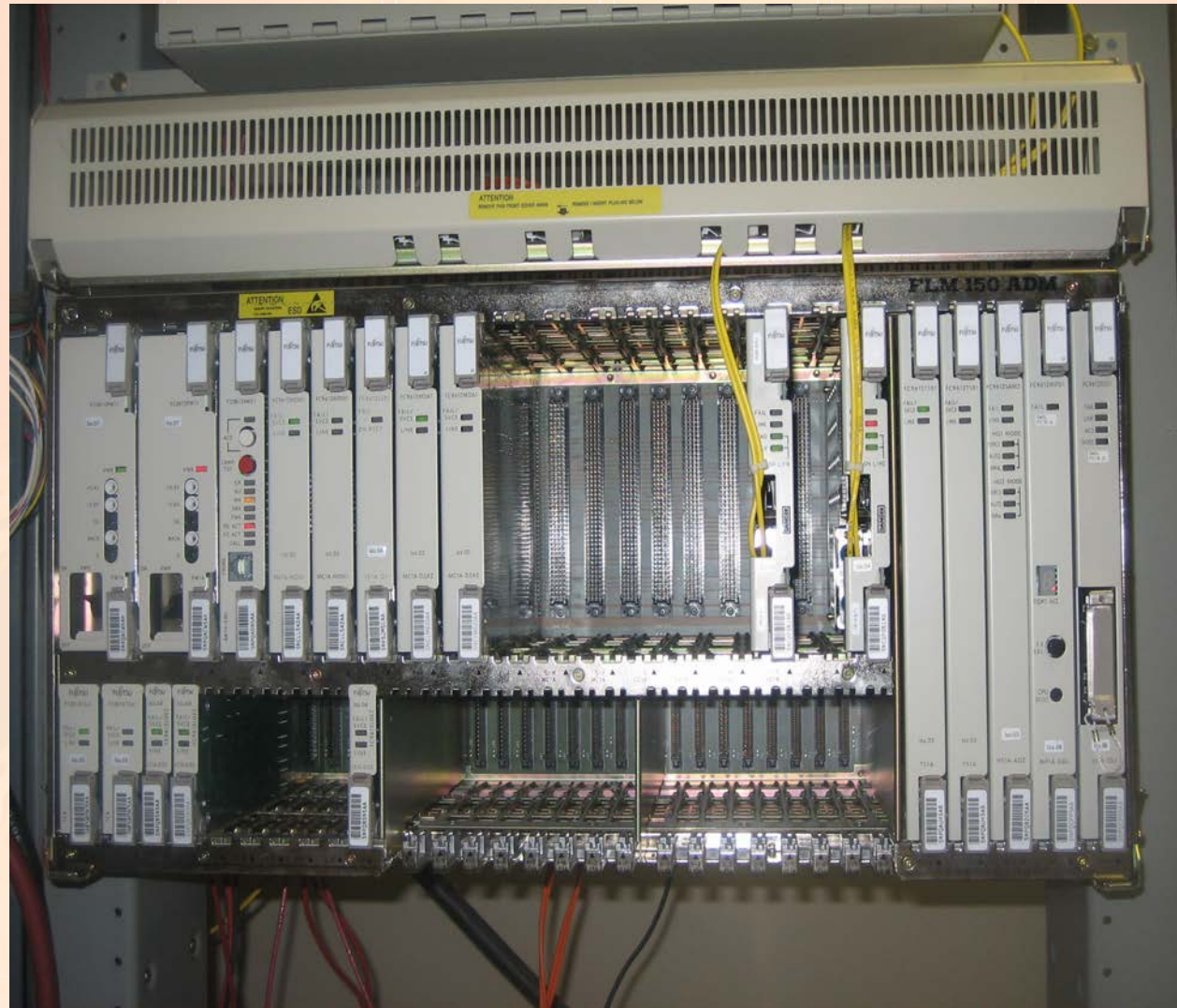
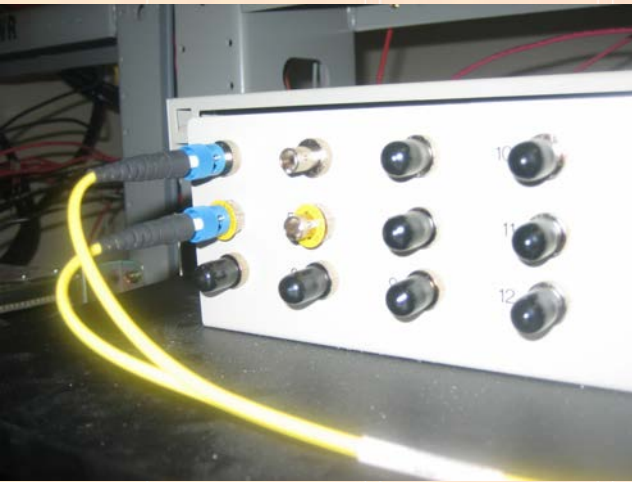
# Testbed Now

- *SONET OC-3*
  - *155.5 Mbps*
- *T1 Hand Offs*
  - *1.544 Mbps*
- *DSU/CSU*
- *D4 Channel Bank*
- *Routers*
- *Switches*
  - *4-Gigabit Ethernet*
- *VLANs*

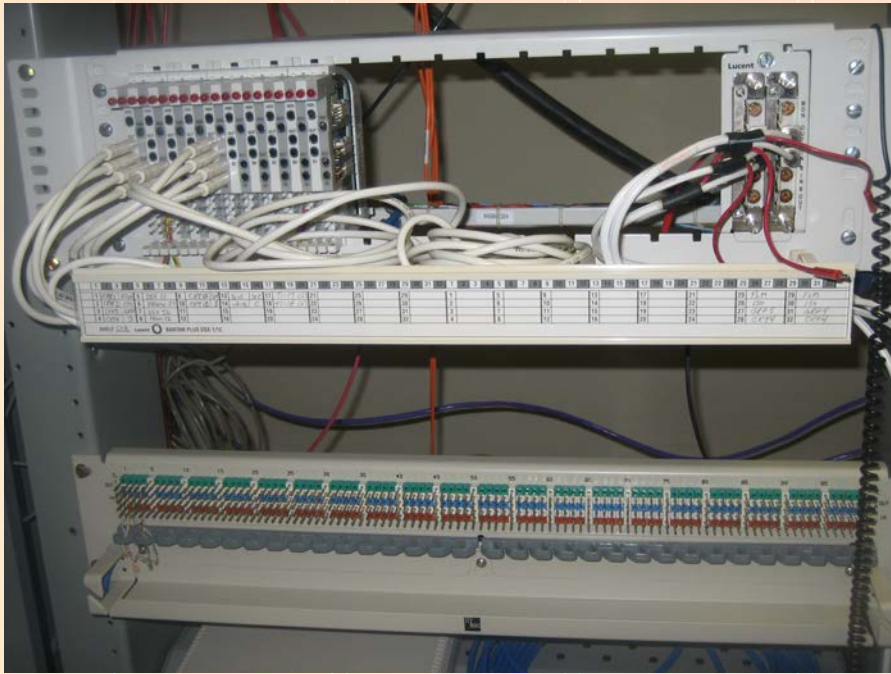




# Fujitsu FLM150 Add/Drop Mux



# DSX-1 and CSU/DSU



DSX-1: Provides Termination, Cross-Connection, Access

CSU/DSU: The Channel Service Unit/Data Service Unit converts data frame from LAN to a WAN frame. The Channel Service Unit (CSU) receives and transmits signals from and to the WAN line and provides a barrier for electrical interference from either side of the unit. The Data Service Unit (DSU) manages line control, and converts input and output between RS-232C, RS-449, or V.35 frames from the LAN and the time-division multiplexed (TDM) DSX frames on the T-1 line. The DSU manages timing errors and signal regeneration.





# D4 Channel Bank (DS0)

The standard D4 frame is 193 bits long (1 Framing bit + 24 8-bit timeslots).

Each timeslot is scanned at a rate of 8000 times per second. Therefore, in one second, there are:

$$8000 * 8 \text{ bits/TS} * 24 \text{ TS} = 1,536,000 \text{ Bits of "Payload" data transmitted.}$$

There are:

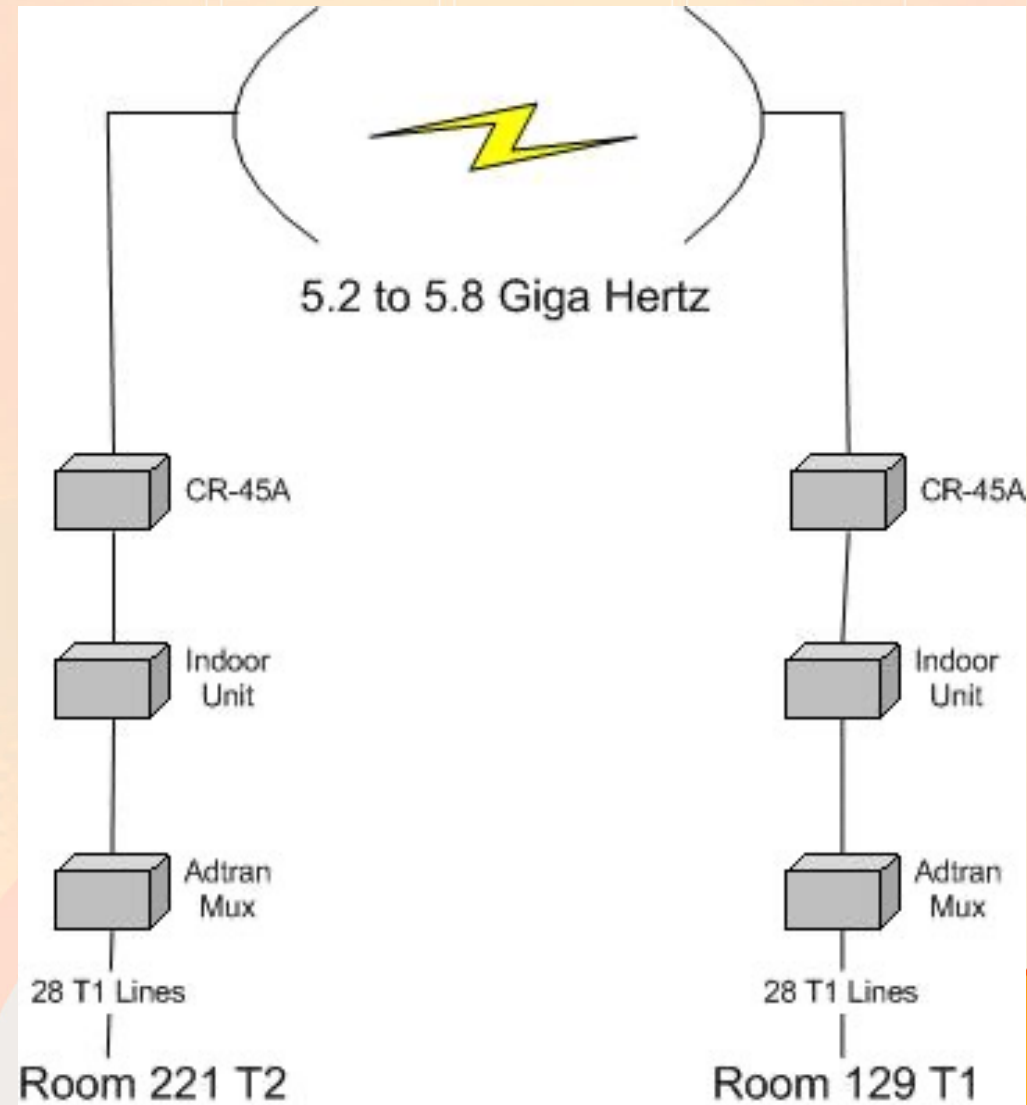
$$8000 * 1 = 8,000 \text{ Bits of synchronization bits transmitted within a one second interval.}$$

Therefore, the total aggregate rate of the T1 signal is 1,544,000 BPS (1.544 MBPS).



# Bitrage Microwave Radio

- *Transmits DS3*
- *Up to 10 miles*
- *Unlicensed Frequencies*
- *5.2 to 5.8 GigaHertz*
- *Adtran muxes take DS3 and provide 28 T1 lines*





# Microwave Antennas



# UH/att Technology Center

- *CoT and att met Fall 05*
  - *UH/att Center* *was proposed*
  - *att donated \$250,000*
  - *Center to be located in rooms 110H and J, T1 Bldg*
  - *Under construction Spring 06*
- *Fujitsu donated third mux*
- *Nortel donated trial Multimedia Communication System (MCS)*

# Testbed is Moving from TDM to IP

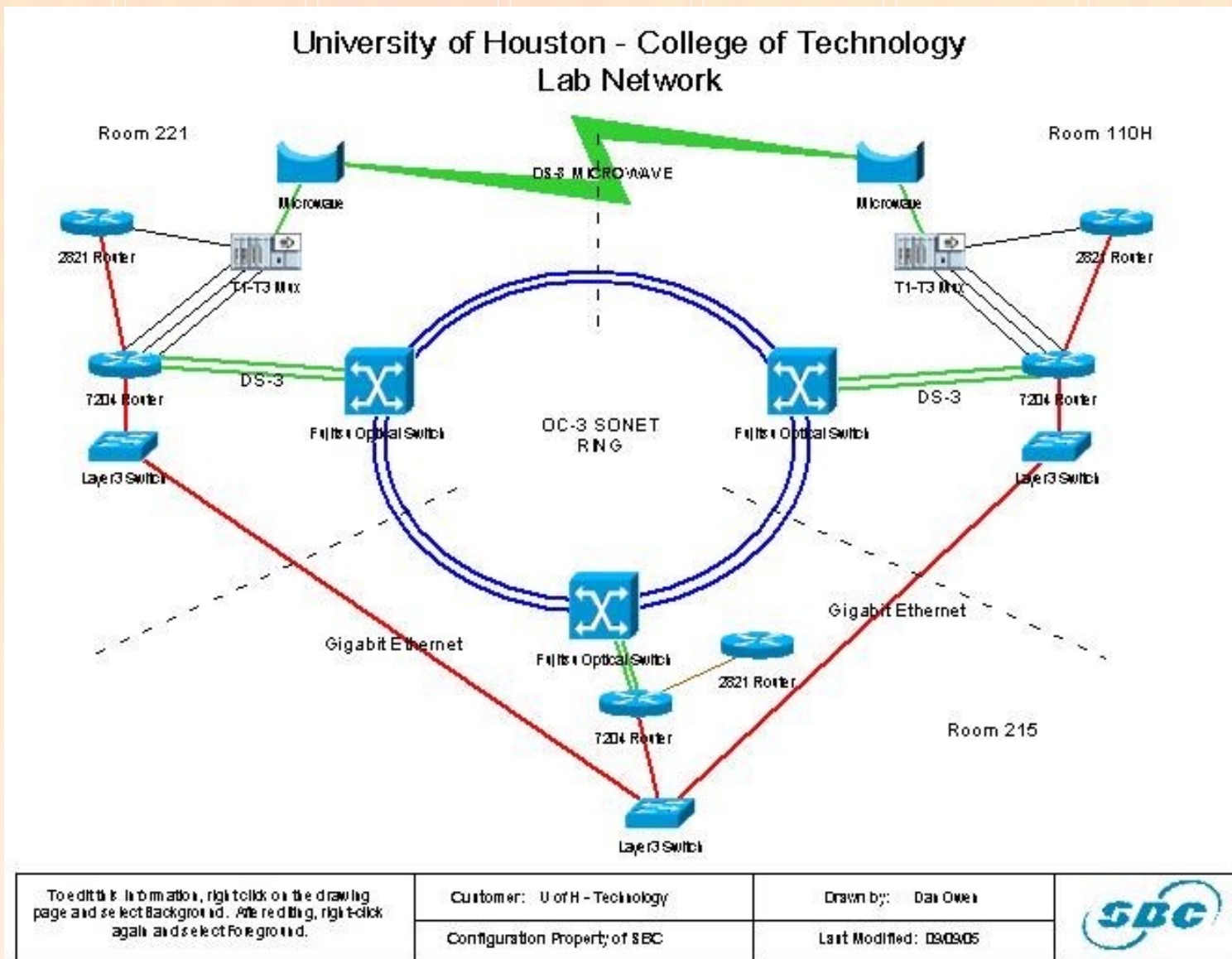
## *Convergence*

- *data, voice, video*
- *Multi-Protocol Label Switching (MPLS )*
- *Gigabit Ethernet*
- *OC-48/192 SONET (2.5/10 Gbps)*
- *DWDM (Dense Wavelength Division Mux)*
- *Wireless*





# State of the Network



# End of Presentation

- *Invitation to Technology Students*
  - *Sergio, Lab Manager, room 215, x34690*
  - *schacon@uh.edu*
- *Optical Networking Research Lab* website
- *Questions*
- *Thank you*